

193.052 Seminar Wissenschaftliches Arbeiten
186.848 Seminar on medical informatics
193.199 Seminar in Visual Computing (CG & Vis)
Introductory Slides
SS 2026

Organizers: Stefan Ohrhallinger, Renata Raidou



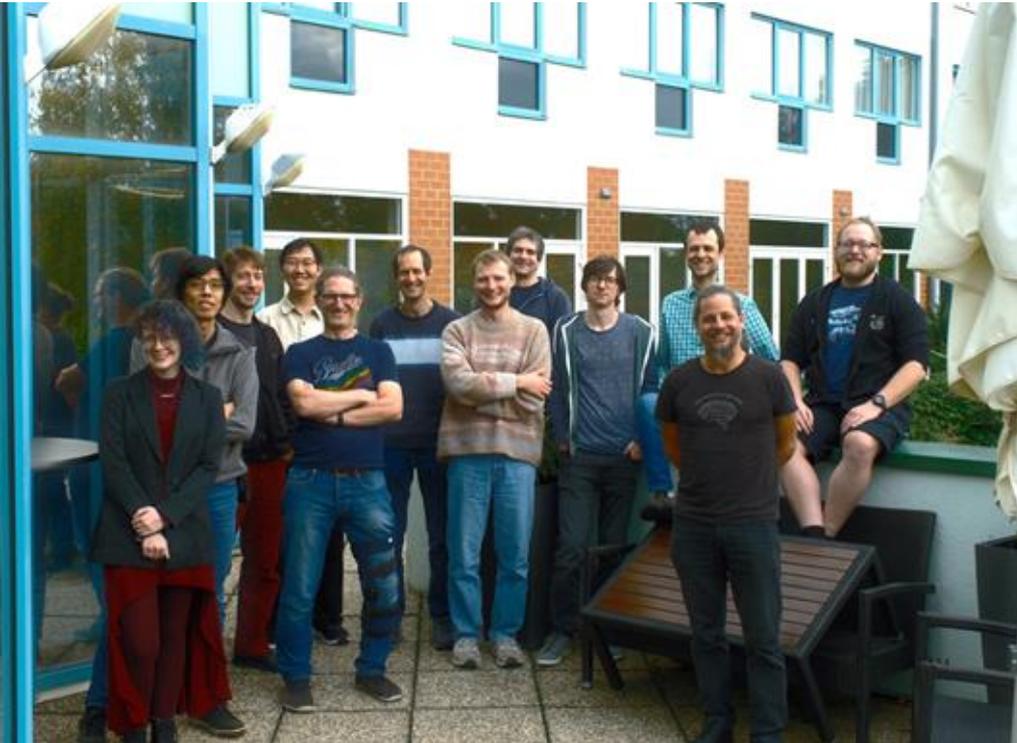
<https://tuwel.tuwien.ac.at/course/view.php?id=78807>

Institute of Visual Computing & Human-Centered Technology
TU Wien, Austria



Who are we?

Rendering Group



Visualization Group



Important!

Register to course on TUWEL to get news & updates

All slides and materials will on TUWEL!

Official registration: by submitting the literature list

Topics are presented and chosen by March 08



I am doing the seminar....

Opens: Sunday, 1 March 2026, 1:00 PM **Closes:** Friday, 6 March 2026, 11:59 PM



Practice selecting, reading and understanding

- Search and select papers relevant to your topic
- Summarize them as a state-of-the-art report
- Prepare a talk about your topic in the seminar

This permits in-depth familiarization with the topic



- Submit a literature list (chosen with supervisor)
- Attendance of 3 lectures (either in-person or recordings)
- Meetings with supervisor: paper selection, discussion of papers, preparing talk slides
- Alternative: evaluate and compare algorithms
- Write a report
- Review a report from a colleague
- Final talk in seminar



- Select **at least five topics** you find interesting **by March 8!**
- We will do the matching and let you know what is your final topic and who your supervisor is.



✓ Step 2: Select your General Topic (4 - 8 March)

In the form below, please select **at least five** general topic that you find interesting to work on during this seminar by the **8th of March**. After the deadline, we will match each student to one topic/supervisor and we will announce this information here on the 9th of March.

The selection tool can be found here: <https://forms.gle/Z7HoWu9g7VzBBLof9>

When the topics/supervisors will be announced:

- Contact your supervisor and discuss with them the specific direction of your seminar report.
- Be proactive: the supervisors will not contact you unless you do!



- Analyze recent papers (select with supervisor)
- Study secondary literature to understand topic
- How to find relevant papers:
 - IEEEVis, EuroVis, SIGGRAPH Proceedings
 - TVCG, CGF, C&G,...
 - Google Scholar: find the right key words
- Survey papers, often-referenced papers
- Submit a list of 10+ papers to TUWEL → official registration
- **Not graded but obligatory!**

See on TUWEL the material:

How to find, read, and critically analyze scientific papers



- Analyze recent papers
- Survey papers, often-referenced papers
- Submit **at least 3 pages*** (excluding figures/references)
 - * for the vis group topics: submit 3 pages; for the rendering group topics: submit 5 pages (the full report)*
- **Final report will be 5 pages:** the more materials you include in your draft, the more/better feedback you get for the final!
- Based on the literature list you created before

See on TUWEL the material:

Writing resources



- You will get a draft of another student to review
- Typical conference review template
- This helps author to improve the manuscript
- Guides on review writing on course website
- You will receive 2 reviews (student, supervisor)
- Improve final report according to reviews

See on TUWEL some material on how to conduct a peer review



- Prepare slides in advance, using template
- Each student talks for 10 minutes, in english
- 5 minutes discussion after each talk
- Focus is on overview/comparison of methods
- Present so that other students will understand it
- Active discussion is mandatory and is graded (5%)
- Slides presentation from own laptop or seminar PC
- You are expected to be present during the whole session (but not the other sessions)



- **5 pages per student**, must be in English
- Format in the style of a scientific paper
- Use LaTeX template on course website, can use Overleaf
- Provide a way to show changes from mid-term to final report
- Submit the draft and final report in PDF format
- Report has to be **complete and minimum 5 pages (excl. references and figures)**!



- Lecture attendance 5%
- Peer Review: 15%
- Seminar slides+talk: 30%, discussion 5%
- Draft Report: 15%
- Final report: 30%

- **Late submissions/deadline extensions: not allowed!**



Important Dates

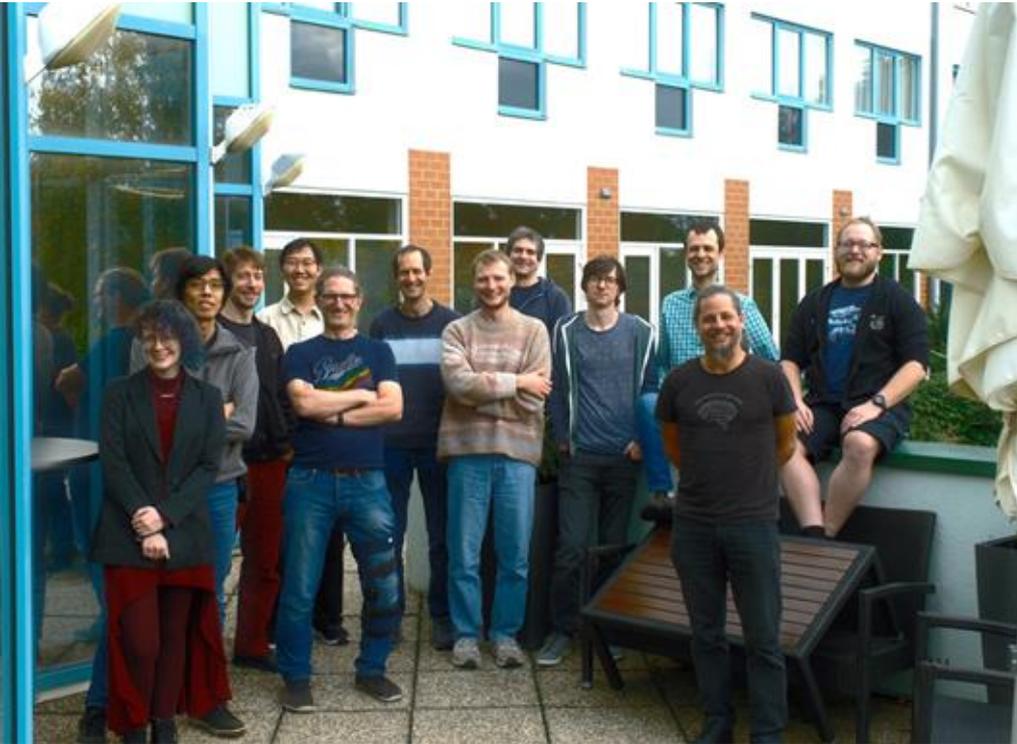
- Student declares participation and topic selection (**by March 8**)
- Topic announcement (**March 9**)
- Lecture: Science and how it works, Prof. Gröller (**March 26, 15.00-17.00 SEM186**)
- Deadline: Literature list submission (**by March 23**)
- Lecture recording: Scientific Writing, Prof. Wimmer
- Lecture recording: Scientific Presentation, Prof. Kaufmann
- Deadline: Submit a draft of your report (**by May 18**)
- Deadline: Submit your peer review report (**by June 8**)
- Deadline: Students do their final presentation (**22. or 24.06.2026**)
- Deadline: Submit final report (5 pages, excl. figures/references) (**by June 29**)



- Now several topics will be presented
- Please mark down **at least 5 topics that you like**
- Add your preferences on the TUWEL link by March 8
- We will try to make a fair assignment of topics in case of conflicts and announce them by March 9



Rendering Group

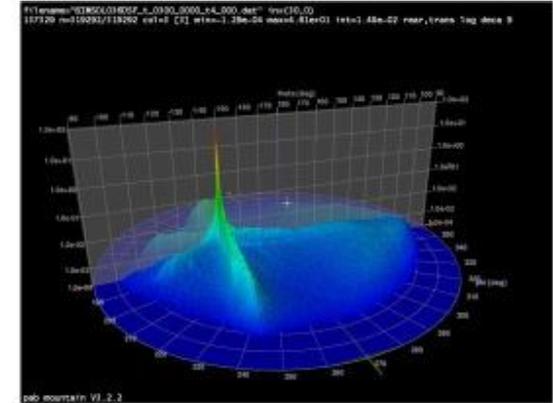
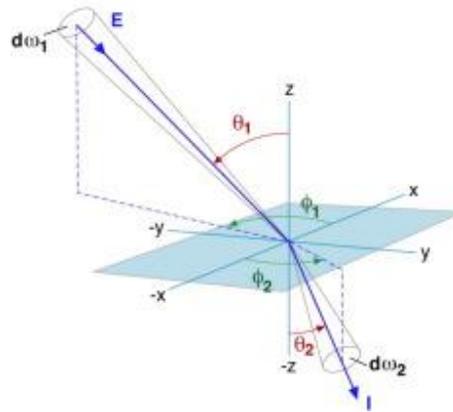


Visualization Group



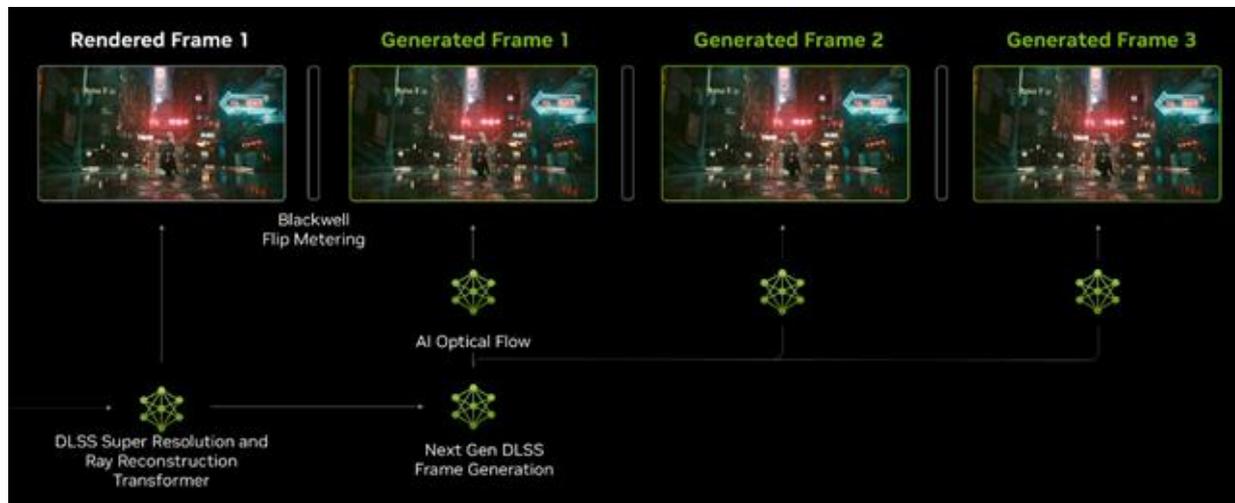
1 Representation of Measured Materials

Conduct a survey of recent advances in the representation and application of measured materials



2 Real-Time Super Resolution and Frame Generation

- Super resolution and frame generation allows games to be rendered at lower spatial and temporal resolution, and then upsampled for better performance.
- Solutions like DLSS, FSR and XeSS are already put into production, but there is still space for improvement, for instance:
 - higher supersampling rate (higher resolution / multiple frame generation)
 - better spatio-temporal stability in predicted frames
 - compatibility with low-end hardware/mobile devices



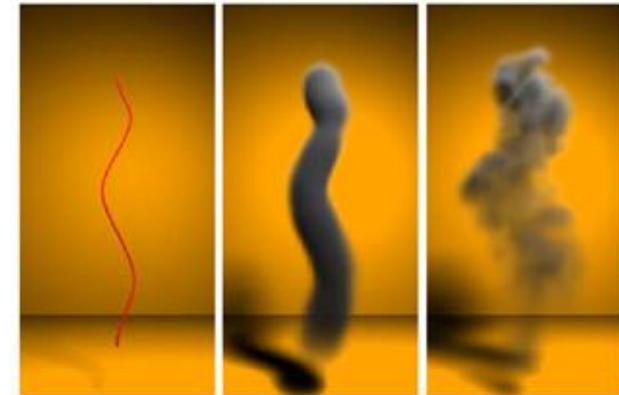
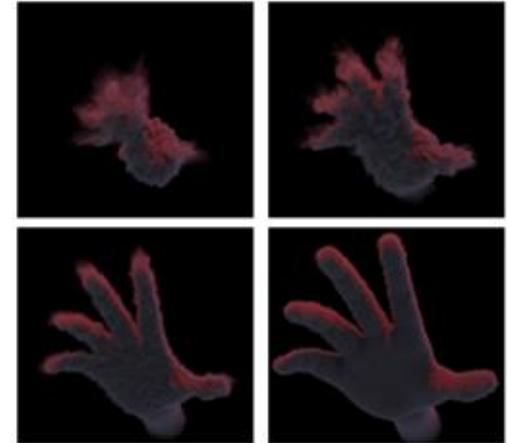
3 Fluid Control: Guiding Smoke Simulations

- stroke-based
- mesh-based
- time-reversed
- ...
- character animation



<https://graphics.pixar.com/library/ElementalAir/paper.pdf>

<https://diglib.eg.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/5a2348b1-93e2-4d6d-ad03-0a3feabc4448/content>

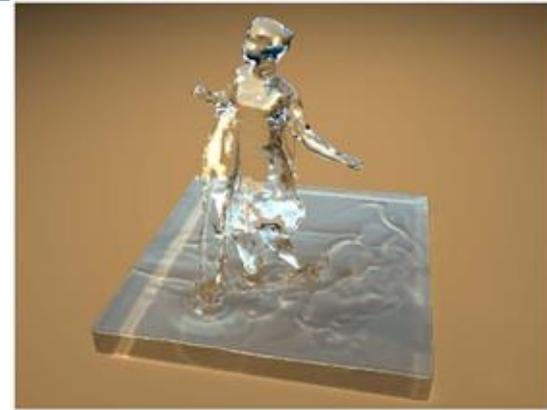


<https://diglib.eg.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/ff65f713-b902-4b79-a6bf-43dbc4eabf42/content>

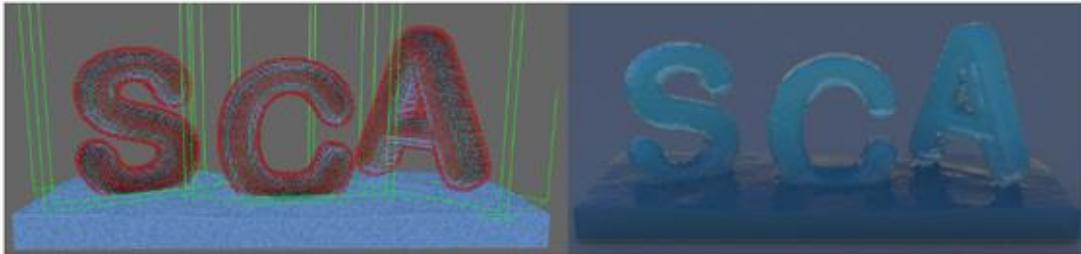


4 Fluid Control: Guiding Liquid Simulations

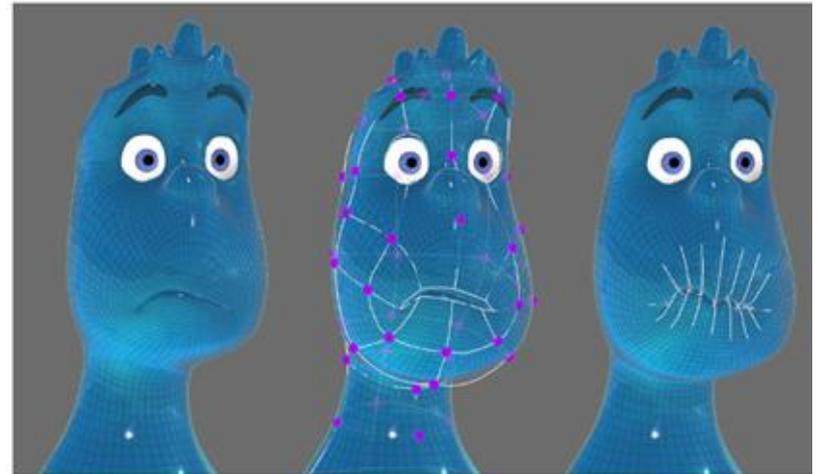
- particle-based
- mesh-based
- ...
- character animation



<https://dl.acm.org/doi/pdf/10.5555/2422356.2422393>



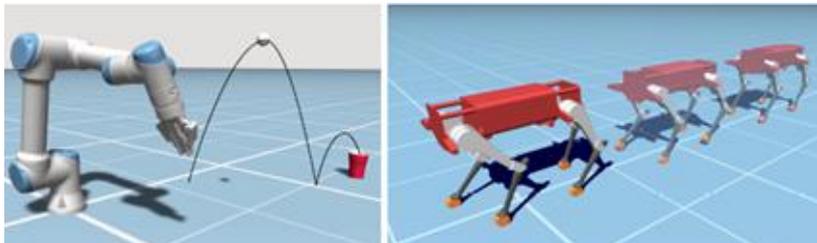
<https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/epdf/10.1111/cgf.14103>



<https://graphics.pixar.com/library/ElementalShaping/paper.pdf>



5 Non-linear Optimization in Computer Graphics



ADD: Analytically Differentiable Dynamics for Multi-Body Systems with Frictional Contact, Geilinger et al., SIGGRAPH Asia 2020



Computational Design of Planar Multistable Compliant Structures, Zhang et al., SIGGRAPH Asia 2021

$$\begin{aligned} \min \quad & f(\mathbf{x}) \\ \text{s. t.} \quad & \mathbf{g}(\mathbf{x}) = 0 \end{aligned}$$



Real2Sim: Visco-elastic parameter estimation from dynamic motion, Hahn et al., SIGGRAPH Asia 2019



Optimization Integrator for Large Time Steps, Gast et al., TVCG 2015



Computing Minimal Surfaces with Differential Forms, Wang and Chern, SIGGRAPH 2021



6 Materials Models from Images

Conduct a survey methods that estimate material scattering (BSDFs) based on images



Input Image

Material Diffusion



Roughness



Metallic

Albedo



How do Lidar rays interact with materials?

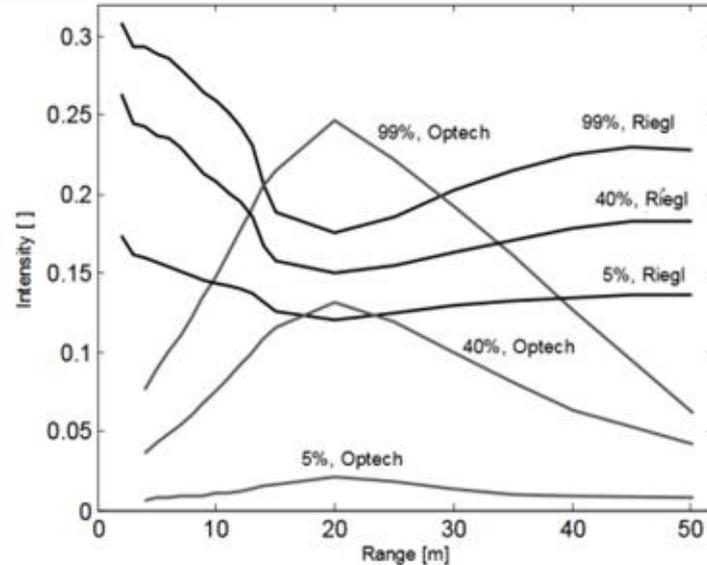
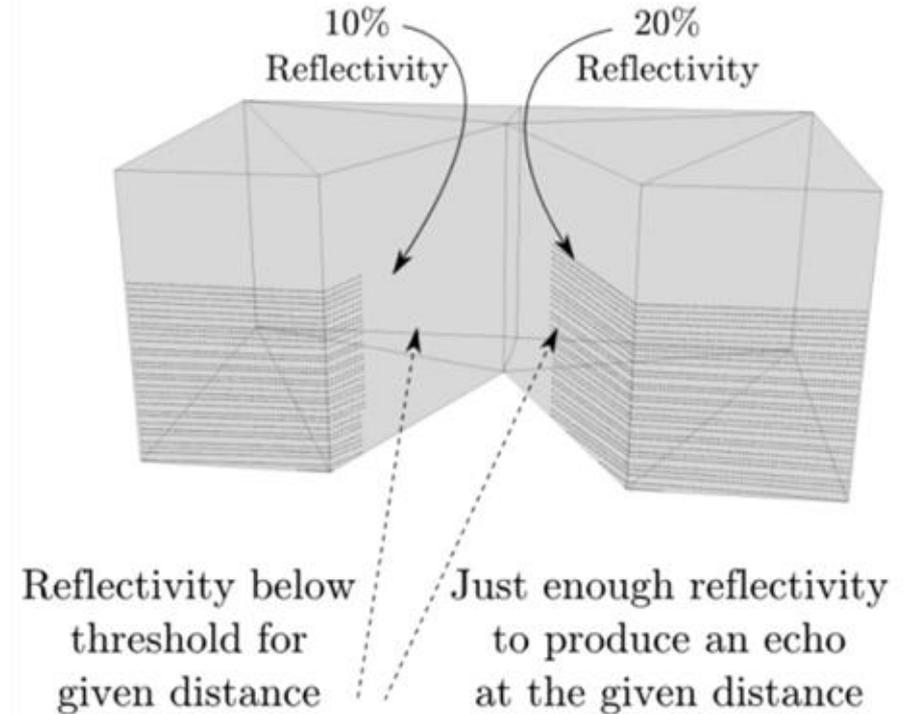
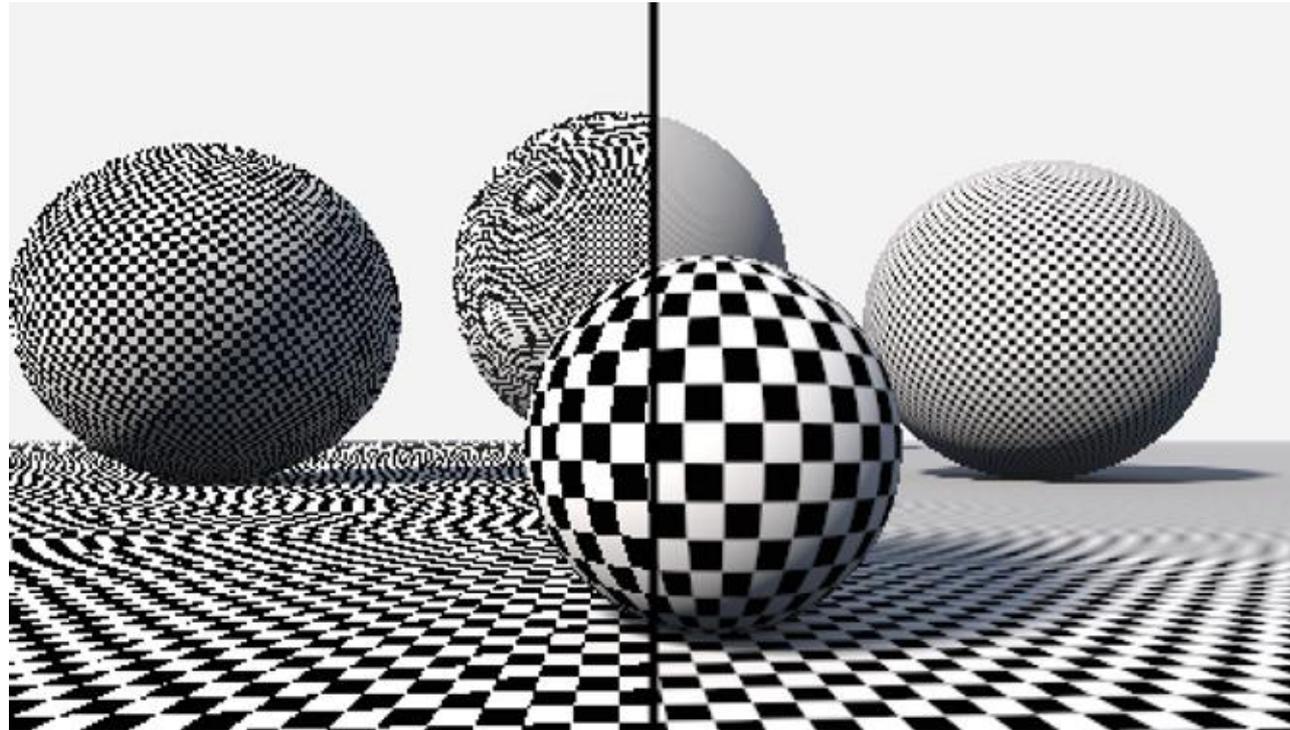


Figure 3: Mean intensities for the Riegl and the Optech laser scanner for three targets (99%, 40%, and 5% reflectivity) at different distances.

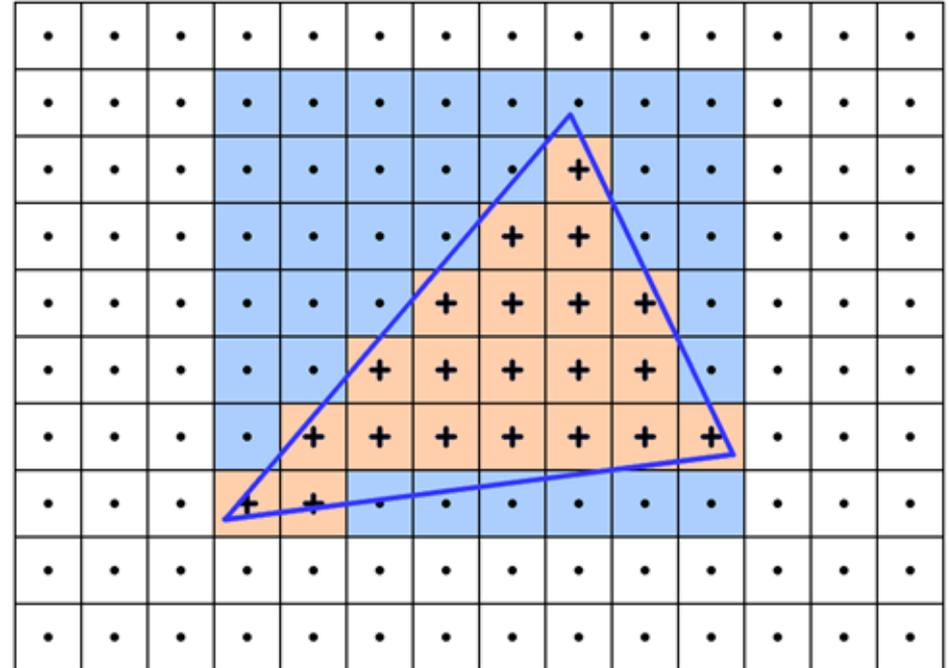


8 Anti-Aliasing Techniques

- Old and new techniques
- Aliasing in texture sampling, ray-tracing, rasterization, etc.
- What do current games use?

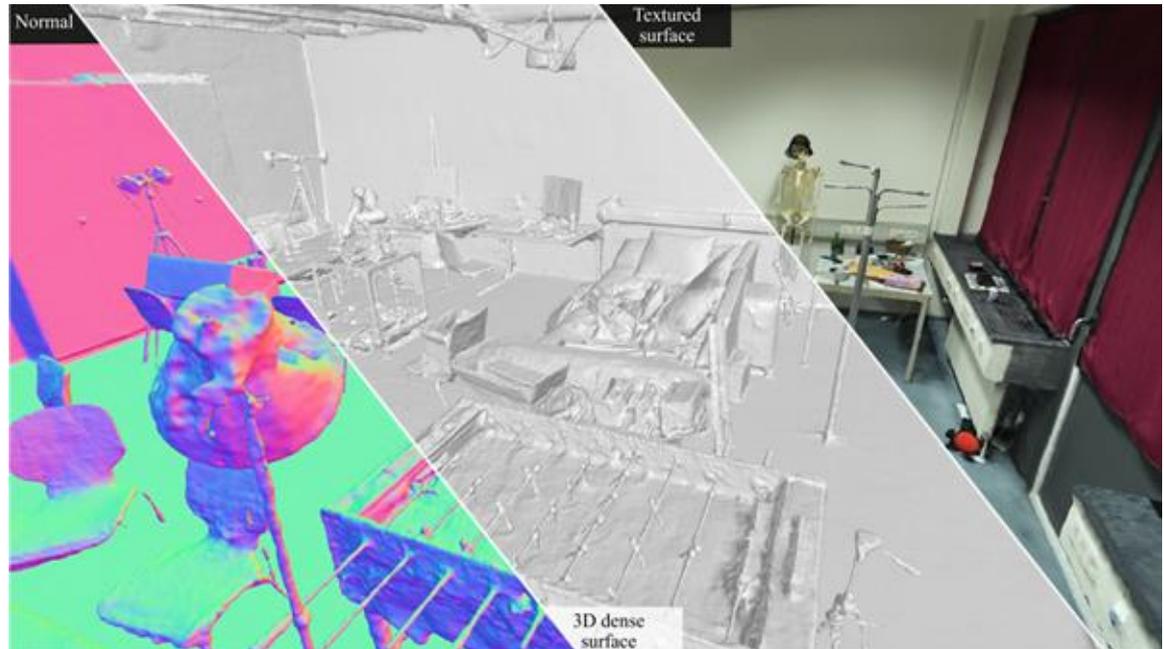
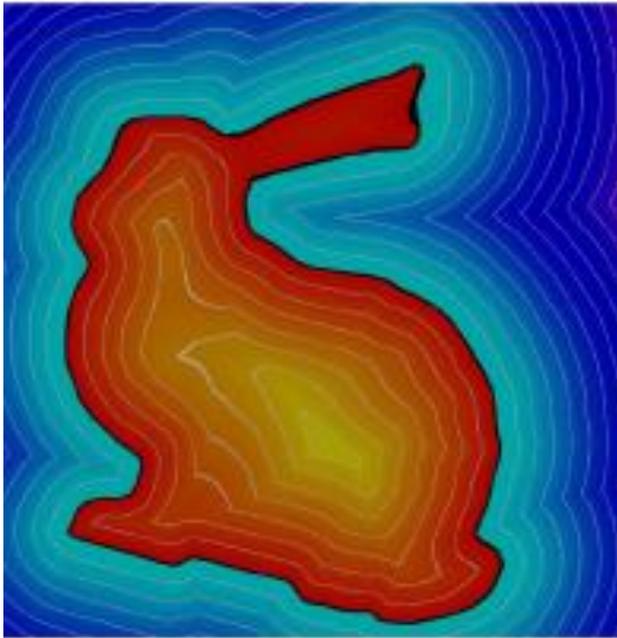


- State-of-the-art techniques
- Where is it used? (e.g. Nanite, ...)
- CPU vs. GPU-based methods
- Perhaps also rasterization algorithms in hardware



10 Surface Reconstruction From 3D Scans Using SDFs

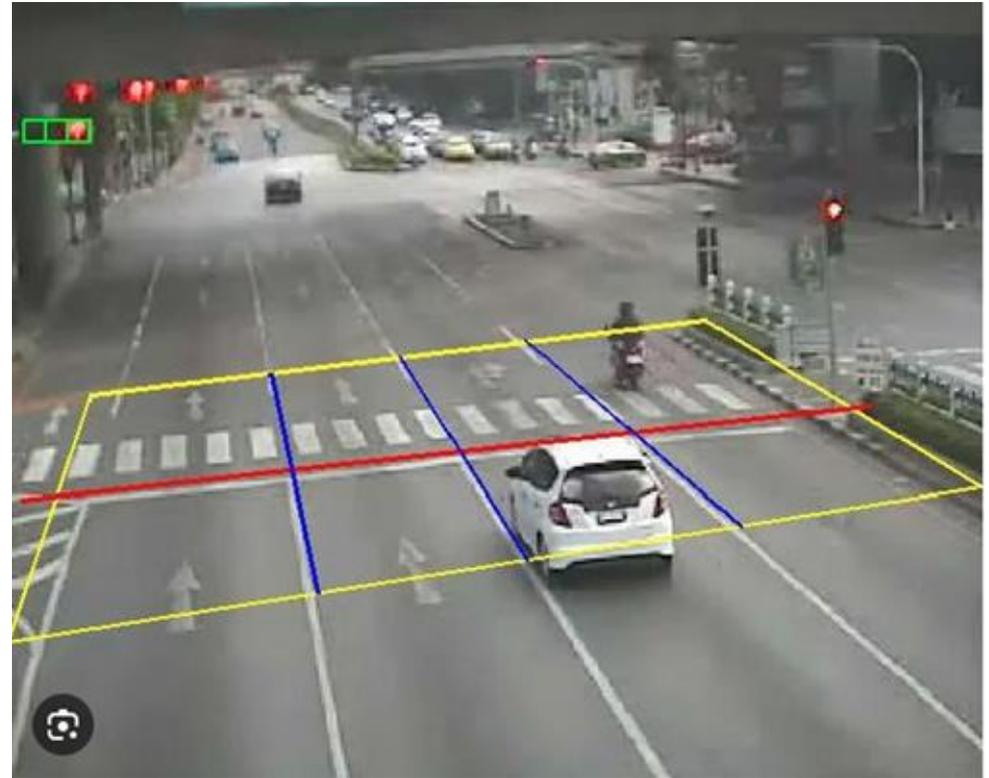
- Signed Distance Fields (SDF) can be used to represent a surface
- Compare methods inferring SDFs from 3D Scans and reconstructing surfaces



11 Detect Traffic Violations using Computer Vision

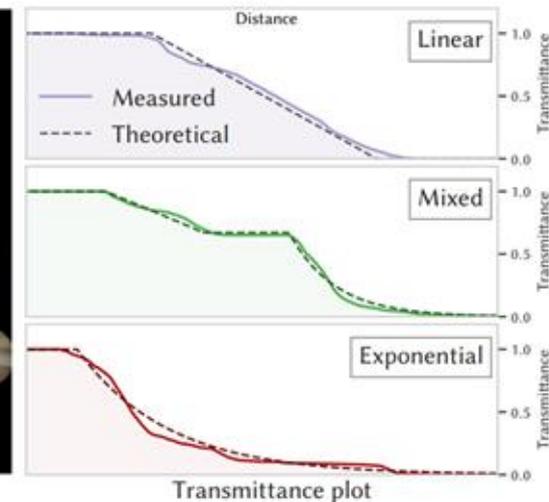
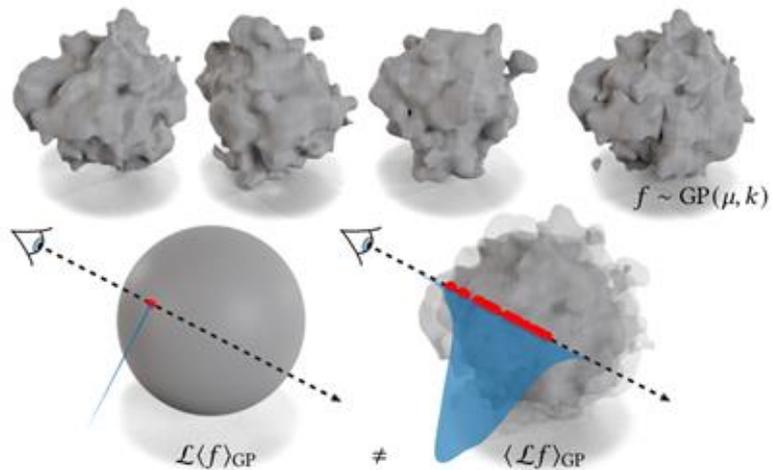
Methods for detecting traffic violations from video:

- Speed limits
- Traffic lights
- Traffic signs
- Keeping inside lanes
- Analyze state in successive frames



12 Unified Representations: From Surfaces To Volumes

- Stochastic Geometry
- Non-Exponential Transmittance Model



Vicini, et al. "A Non-Exponential Transmittance Model for Volumetric Scene Representations." ACM Transactions on Graphics (Proceedings of SIGGRAPH). Vol. 40. No. 4. ACM, 2021.

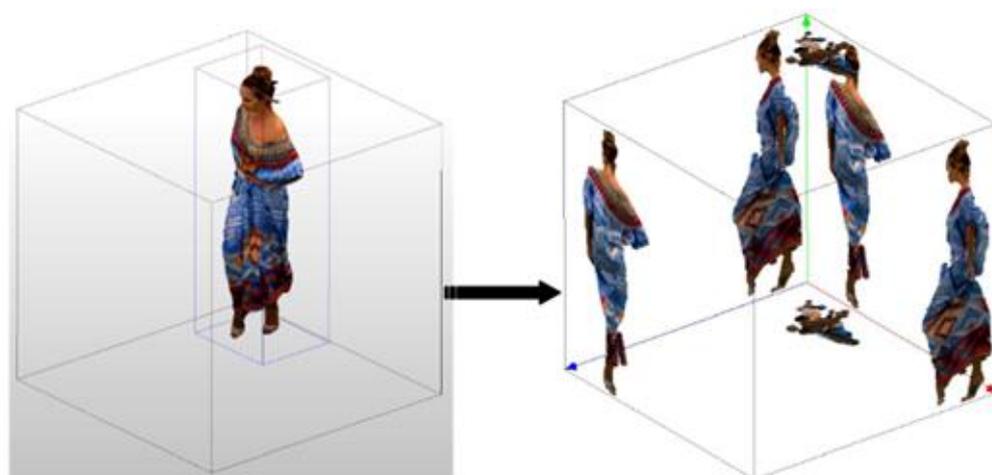
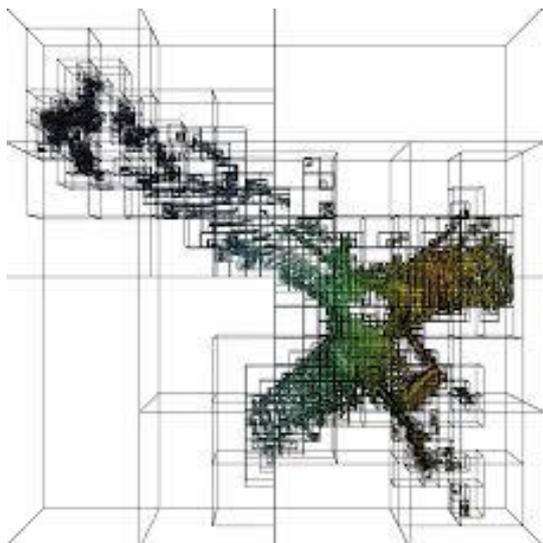
Seyb, et al. "From microfacets to participating media: A unified theory of light transport with stochastic geometry." ACM Transactions on Graphics (Proceedings of SIGGRAPH). Vol. 43. No. 4. ACM, 2024.



13 Real-Time Point Cloud Compression

Comparison Video-based (projecting 3D to 2D) versus Geometry-based (using Octrees) compression.

Focus on real-time decompression



(a) 3-D Point Cloud

(b) Projected 2-D patches

Bound box X axis Y axis Z axis



14 Generative Image Compression

Instead of saving pixels, just save the "concept"
Reconstructs it as close as possible at the destination with generative AI

Image:



compress



Prompt:

Golden Retriever

decompress



Image:



Rendering Group



Visualization Group



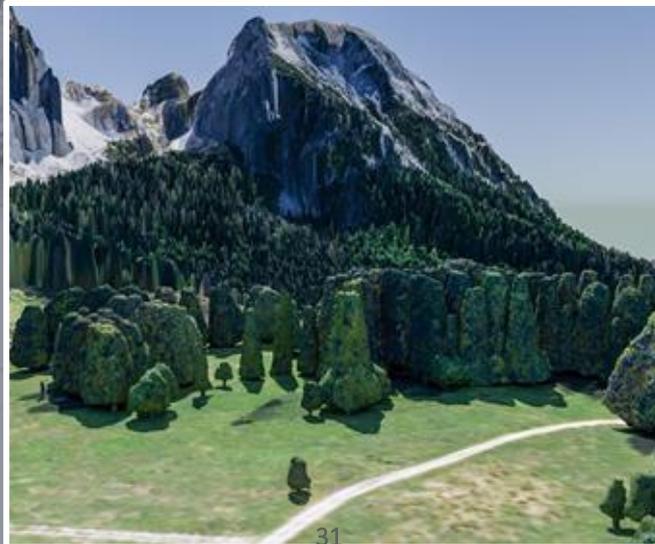
Geographic Visualization

EuroVis 2023
Best Poster

<https://ccexplorer.github.io/>

WebGPU

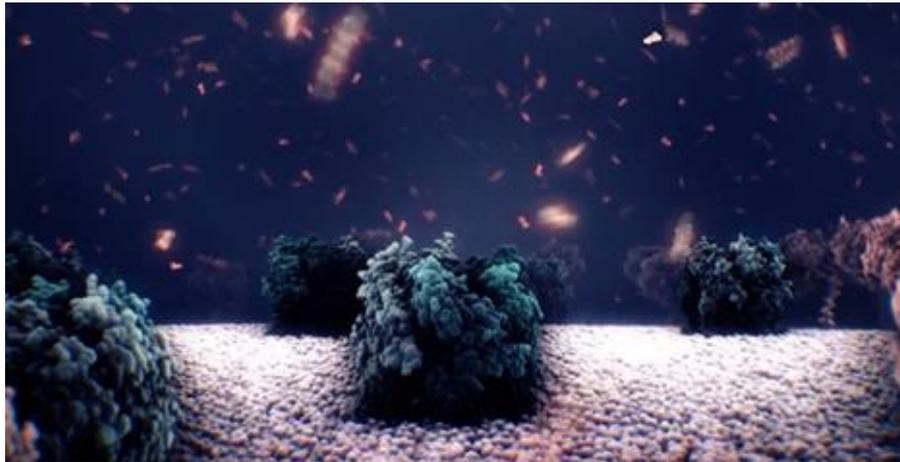
presented at
Lawinensymposium 2023



Scalable Visual Data Exploration

Interactive exploratory analysis of large and complex data

Joint Human-Machine Data Exploration



Illustrative motion smoothing [EuroVis / CGF 2023]



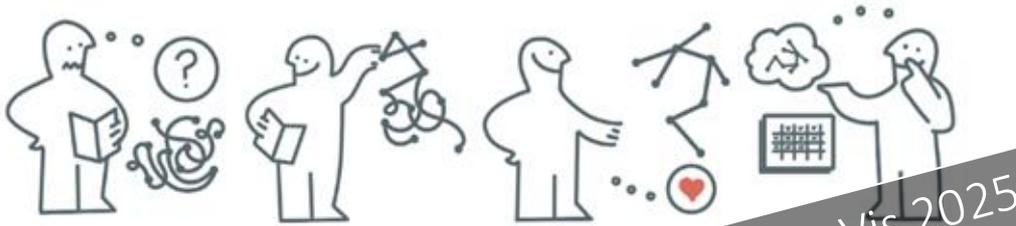
occupation	homemaker	salesperson	handyperson	cook	secretary	doctor	...	teacher	developer	soldier	server	warrior
trait												
sympathetic												
cheerful												
helpful												
loyal												
aggressive												
enthusiastic												
ambitious												
healthy												
negative												
educated												
critical												
generous												
attractive												

Interactive exploration of bias in LLMs [EuroVis 2023]

In collaboration with



Data Physicalization

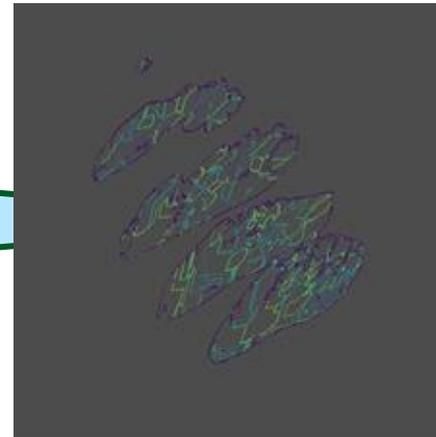
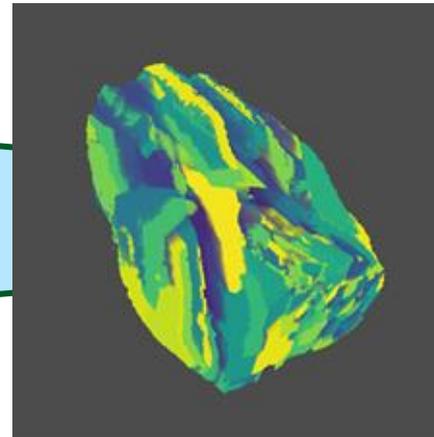
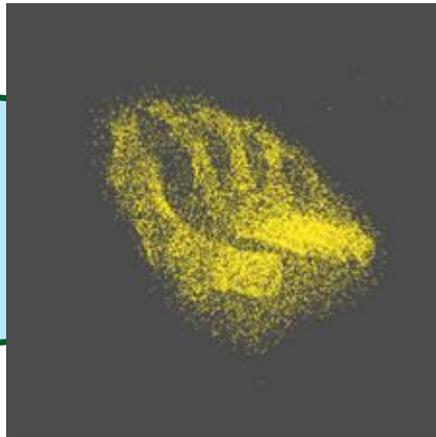
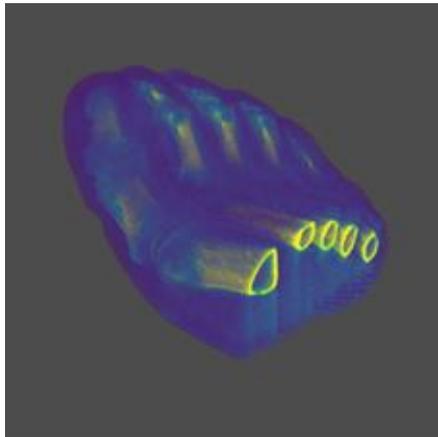


[Pahr et al., CGF 2025]

		Manifestation	
		Physical	Virtual
Interactivity	Manual	<p>physical objects natural affordances</p>	<p>virtual simulation input devices</p>
	Automatic	<p>physical objects motors and sensors</p>	<p>virtual simulation scripted animation</p>

[Pahr et al., CGF 2024]

[Pahr et al., TVCG 2024]



Network Visualization



(a) No Splits



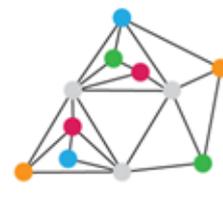
(b) 1 Split



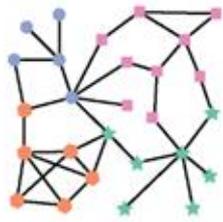
(c) 2 Splits



(d) 3 Splits



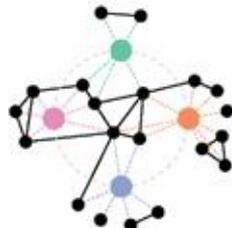
(e) 4 Splits



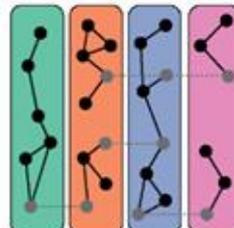
(a) Node Attribute



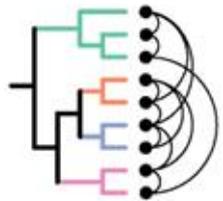
(b) Overlay



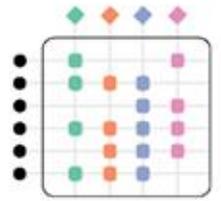
(c) Bipartite N.L.D.



(d) Multiples



(e) Trees



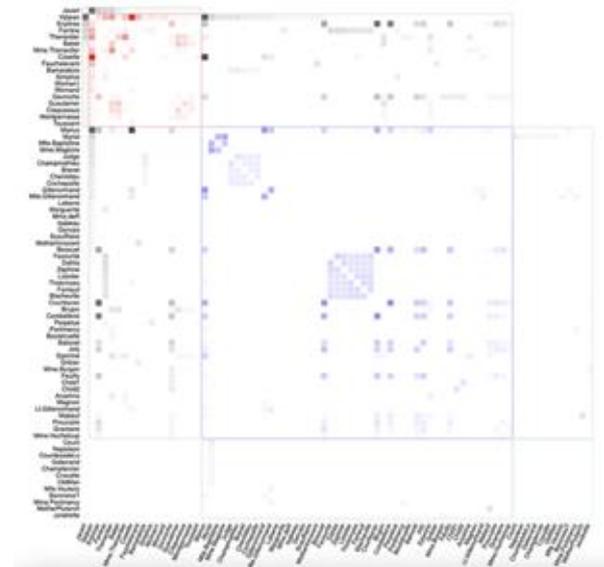
(f) Matrix



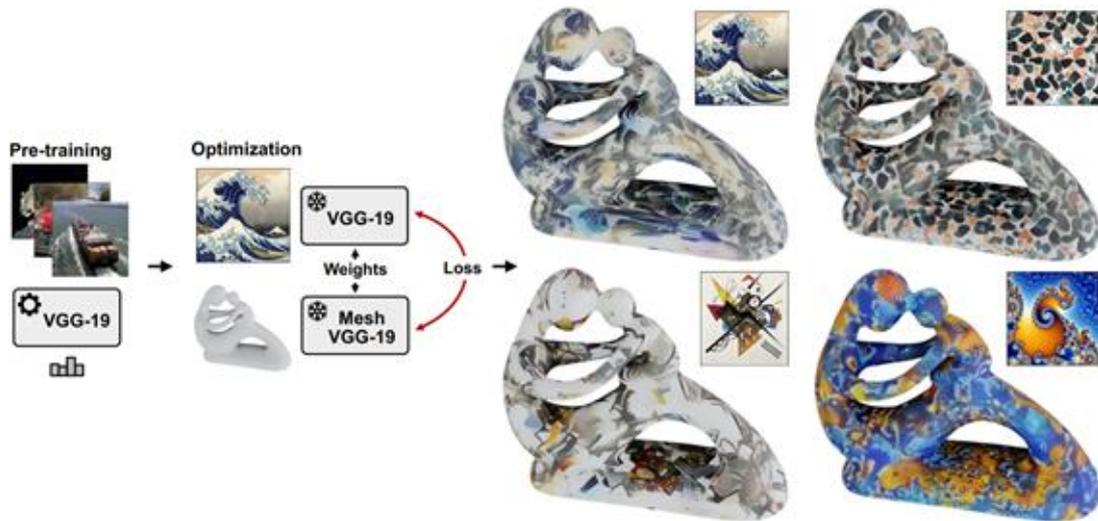
(g) Abstraction



(h) Hybrid



Texture Synthesis



[Kovacs et al. CGF 2024]

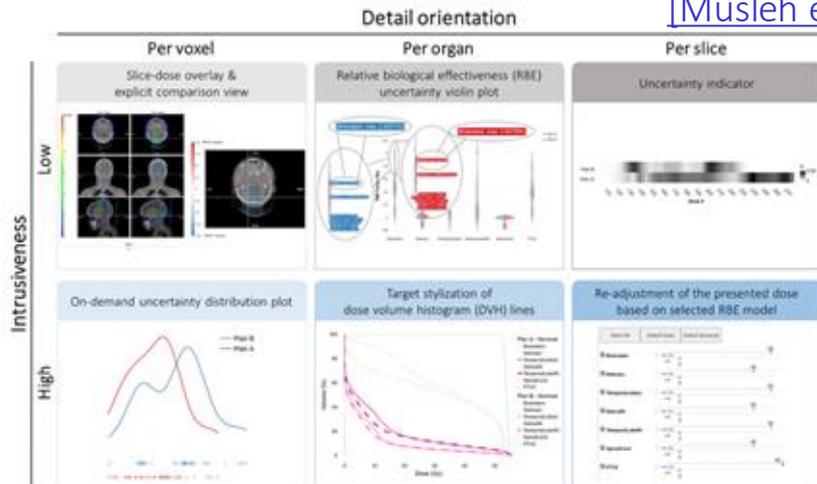
[Kovacs et al. CGF 2024 (b)]



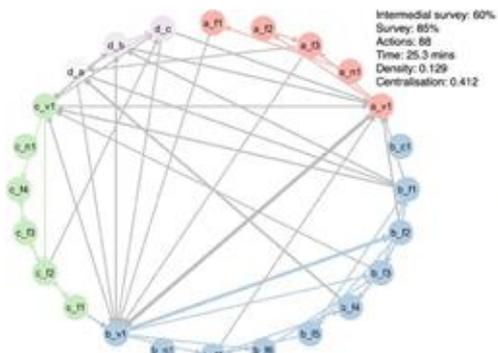
Uncertainty and Guidance

We propose a two-dimensional guidance mechanism for untangling PT uncertainties:

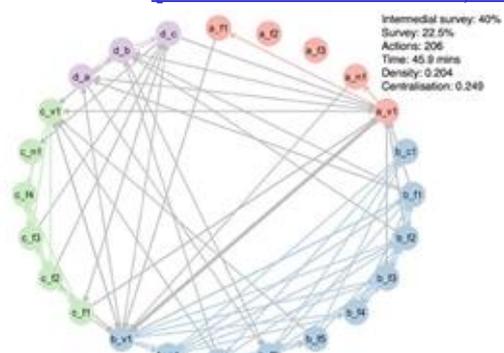
[Musleh et al. 2023, C&G]



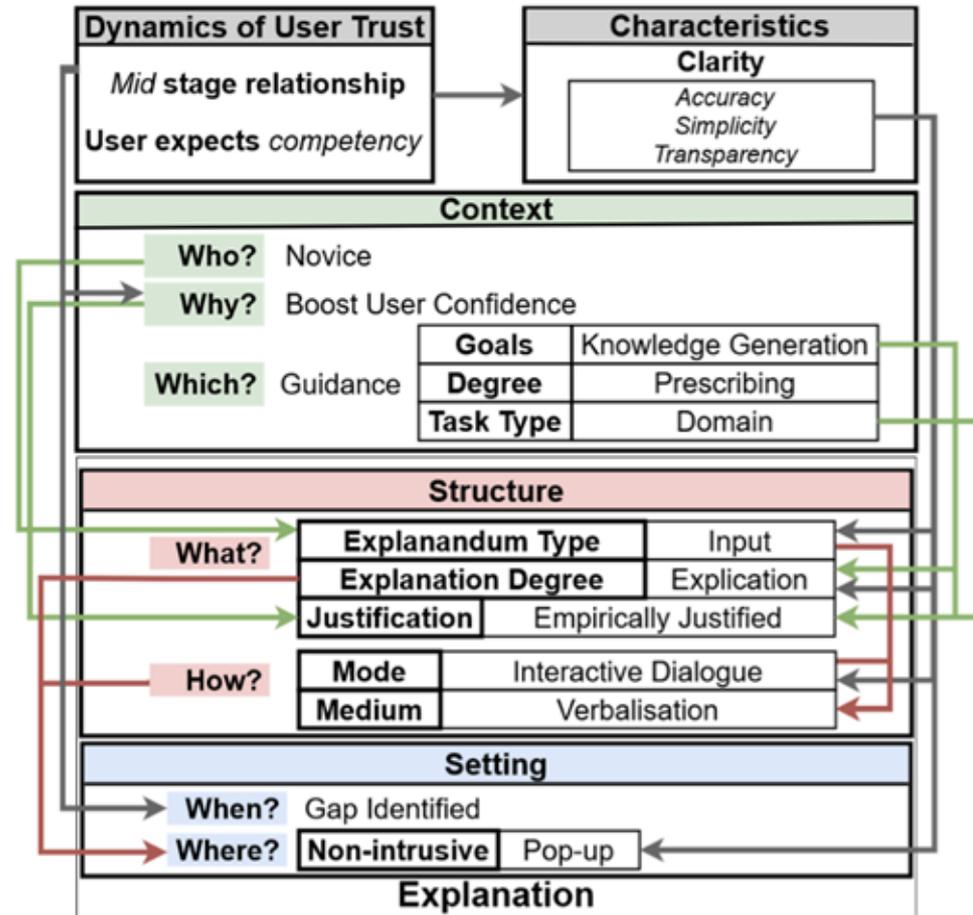
[Musleh et al. 2024, CGF]



(a) P1: more structured, potentially more confidence



(b) P2: less structured, potentially less confidence

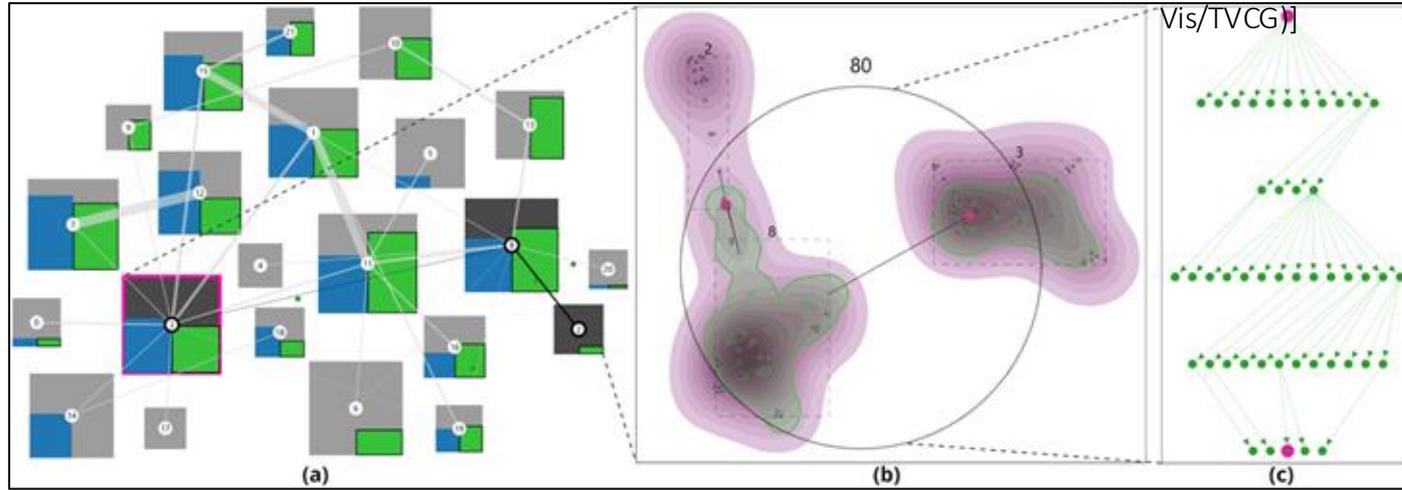


[Musleh et al. 2024, TVCG]

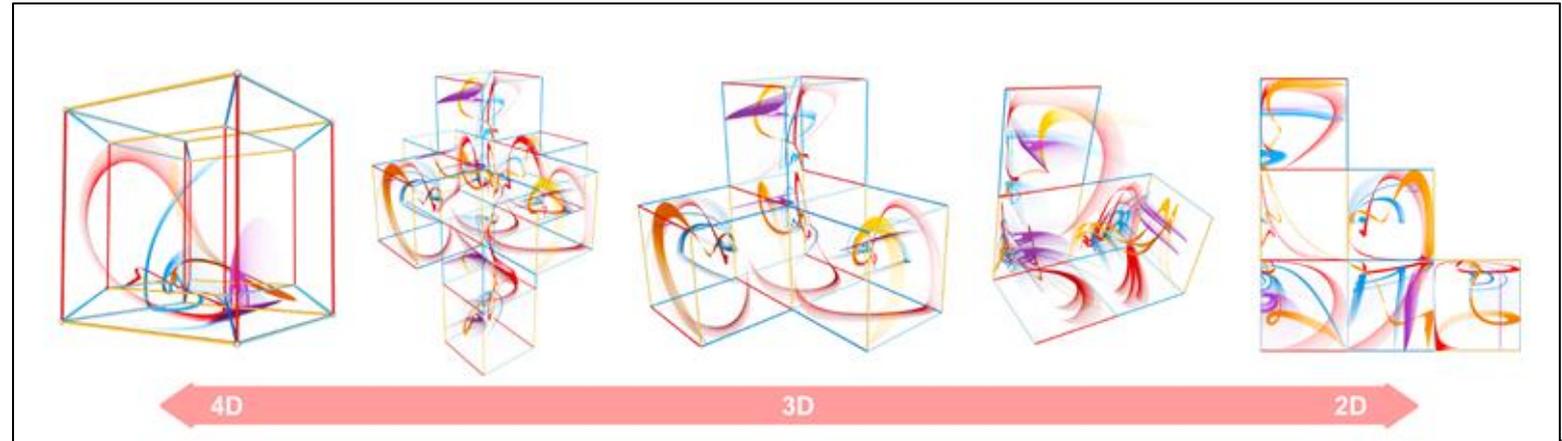


“Rich” Biomedical Data Visualization

[Usul et al. (Submitted to TVCG)]



[Schindler et al. 2023, EG VCBM
🏆 EG VCBM Best Paper Award]



Comparative Visualization
Uncertainty Visualization
Decision-making in Visualization
Scalable Visualization
Chart Design Guidelines
Annotations in Information
Visualization
User Studies in Healthcare
LLMs for Visualization
Visualization in Education
The Downside of Visualization

Human-AI Collaboration for Data
Analysis
Geospatial Visualization
Animation and Simulation
Visualization in Astrophysics
Environmental and Climate Change
Data Visualization
Neural Procedural Modeling
Structure-aware generative models
Dynamic Network Visualization

